

Code No: D5708

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**  
**M.TECH II - SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, APRIL/MAY 2012**  
**SYSTEM MODELING AND SIMULATION**  
**(VLSI SYSTEM DESIGN)**

Time: 3hours

Max. Marks: 60

Answer any five questions  
All questions carry equal marks

- - -

1. Define system. Explain its properties with appropriate block diagrams.
- 2.a) Explain the procedure involved in characterizing the systems.  
b) Explain the importance of simulation diagrams briefly. Distinguish between across and through signals.
- 3.a) Write the Convolution algorithm to generate an m-Erlang variates. Explain the procedure to test whether the generated random variates are from a given distribution or not.  
b) Consider an ensemble consisting of four equally likely signals defined over the time interval [0,1] as follows:  
$$X(t) = \{2t + 1, t + 2, 3t + 2, 4t + 1\}$$
Find the mean.
- 4.a) Explain the procedure involved in characterizing the random process.  
b) Write the algorithm to generate telegraph processes.
- 5.a) Distinguish between discrete and distributed delays.  
b) Consider an automobile system in which a key is used to initiate a starter sequence, followed by the car idling and vehicle moving. Develop a basic Petri net for this sequence.
- 6.a) Distinguish between continuous- time Markov chain and discrete time Markov processes.  
b) Simulate M/M/M/2 queuing model for estimating the average waiting time in the system.
7. Find  $Min Z = x^3 - 3x - 5$ . Take initial interval as [0, 1.2] and accuracy  $\alpha = 10\%$ . Solve it by Golden section method.
- 8.a) Compare simulation packages with programming languages.  
b) State and explain the various techniques for increasing the model credibility.

\*\*\*\*\*